



# Dental General Anaesthesia



# References and further reading

---

- Akpinar H - Evaluation of general anesthesia and sedation during dental treatment in patients with special needs: A retrospective study. *J Dent Anesth Pain Med* 2019; 19(4): 191-199. - <https://doi.org/10.17245/jdapm.2019.19.4.191>
- American Dental Association (ADA), October 2016 - Guidelines for the Use of Sedation and General Anesthesia by Dentists- [http://www.ada.org/~media/ADA/Education%20and%20Careers/Files/anesthesia\\_use\\_guidelines.pdf](http://www.ada.org/~media/ADA/Education%20and%20Careers/Files/anesthesia_use_guidelines.pdf)
- ASA Physical Status Classification System- <https://www.asahq.org/standards-and-guidelines/asa-physical-status-classification-system>
- British Society for Disability and Oral Health, March 2009. The provision of oral health care under General Anaesthesia in Special Care Dentistry: A professional consensus statement: [http://www.bsdh.org/documents/BSDH\\_GA\\_in\\_SCD\\_2009.pdf](http://www.bsdh.org/documents/BSDH_GA_in_SCD_2009.pdf)
- Corcuera-Flores JR, Delgado-Muñoz JM, Ruiz-Villandiego JC, Maura-Solivellas I, Machuca-Portillo G. Dental treatment for handicapped patients; sedation vs general anesthesia and update of dental treatment in patients with different diseases. *Med Oral Patol Oral Cir Bucal*. 2014 Mar 1;19(2):e170-6. doi: 10.4317/medoral.19555. PMID: 24121922; PMCID: PMC4015048.- [http://www.medicinaoral.com/pubmed/medoralv19\\_i2\\_p170.pdf](http://www.medicinaoral.com/pubmed/medoralv19_i2_p170.pdf)
- Choi J, Doh RM. Dental treatment under general anesthesia for patients with severe disabilities. *J Dent Anesth Pain Med*. 2021;21(2):87-98. doi:10.17245/jdapm.2021.21.2.87

# References and further reading

---

- Davies C, Harrison M, Roberts G - Guideline for the Use of General Anaesthesia in Pediatric Dentistry, 2018
- Dzedzic A. The Role of General Anaesthesia in Special Care & Paediatric Dentistry; Inclusion Criteria and Clinical Indications. SAAD Dig. 2017;33:48-54. PMID: 29616757. - [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/315664012\\_The\\_Role\\_of\\_General\\_Anaesthesia\\_in\\_Special\\_Care\\_and\\_Paediatric\\_Dentistry\\_Inclusion\\_Criteria\\_consent\\_and\\_Clinical\\_Indications](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/315664012_The_Role_of_General_Anaesthesia_in_Special_Care_and_Paediatric_Dentistry_Inclusion_Criteria_consent_and_Clinical_Indications)
- Jeffrey AD, McDonald and Avery's - Dentistry for the Child and Adolescents, Elsevier, 2016
- Lim MAWT, Borromeo GA - The use of general anesthesia to facilitate dental treatment in adult patients with special needs. J Dent Anesth Pain Med 2017; 17 (2): 91-103. doi: [10.17245/jdapm.2017.17.2.91](https://doi.org/10.17245/jdapm.2017.17.2.91)
- McPherson K, Kumar N, Bouras I - Anesthesia for special care dentistry, 2013
- Medical protection society - Risks of dental damage during anaesthesia, 2016
- Wilson S - Oral Sedation for Dental Procedures in Children, Springer, 2015
- <https://www.fda.gov/drugs/drug-safety-and-availability/fda-drug-safety-communication-fda-approves-label-changes-use-general-anesthetic-and-sedation-drugs>
- <http://smarttots.org/fda-drug-safety-communication/>
- [https://www.aapd.org/globalassets/media/policies\\_guidelines/bp\\_monitoringsedation.pdf](https://www.aapd.org/globalassets/media/policies_guidelines/bp_monitoringsedation.pdf)